

Historical Open-High-Low-Close Volatility: Rogers Satchell

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$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{Z}{n} \sum \left[\ln \frac{H_i}{C_i} \ln \frac{H_i}{O_i} + \ln \frac{L_i}{C_i} \ln \frac{L_i}{O_i} \right]}$$

The Roger and Satchell historical volatility estimator allows for non-zero drift, but assumed no opening jump.

Symbol list:

σ	Volatility
Z	Number of closing prices in a year
n	Number of historical prices used for the volatility estimate
O_i	The opening price
H_i	The high
L_i	The low
C_i	The close